## OU Water Day



Center for Restoration of Ecosystems and Watersheds University of Oklahoma Robert W. Nairn David L. Boren Distinguished Professor Viersen Presidential Professor CREW, Director WaTER Center, Associate Director



GALLOGLY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING SCHOOL OF CIVIL ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE The UNIVERSITY of OKLAHOMA

# How do we sustainably address critical water quality and availability concerns?

Scientists characterize processes

This is where the cool stuff happens

Engineers design solutions

# How do we sustainably address critical water quality and availability concerns?

polied Fcology **Biogeochemical** cycling Microbial metabolism Primary production **Decomposition Diversity**, richness and abundance Self-organization **Biological uptak** 

CREW

Center for Restoration of

Ecosystems and Watersheds University of Oklahoma Hydraulics

Dispersion

Diffusion

Reduction

Oxidation

Sorption

Ecotoxicity

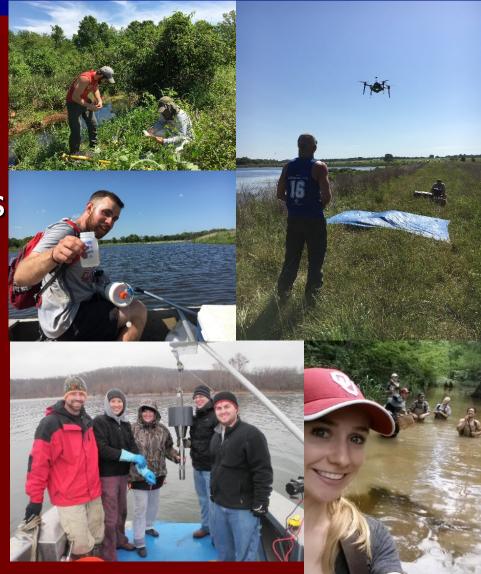
Exchange

Hydrology

S

### Center for Restoration of Ecosystems and Watersheds

- Watershed biogeochemistry
  - Drainage-basin scale evaluations of materials and energy transport and fate



### Center for Restoration of Ecosystems and Watersheds

#### Watershed biogeochemistry

 Drainage-basin scale evaluations of materials and energy transport and fate

Ecological engineering

- Ecosystem conservation, restoration, creation and remediation
- Passive treatment systems
- Water quality improvement





C1: Oxidation pond

Mayer Ranch Passive Treatment System, Tar Creek Superfund Site, Commerce, OK CREW Center for Restoration of cosystems and Watersheds University of Oklahoma

C2N/2S: Surface flow wetlands

C3N/3S: Vertical flow bioreactors

> C4N/4S: Reaeration ponds

> > C5N/5S: Horizontal flow limestone beds

> > > C6: Polishing pond/wetland

Ecological engineering field research site •Designed for 1400 m<sup>3</sup>/d •Receives elevated Fe, Zn, Pb, Cd, As, SO<sub>4</sub> •Six distinct process units (10 total) •Parallel treatment trains •No fossil fuel use •Limited operation/maintenance

Discharge meets receiving stream criteria

SB

System start up 11/08

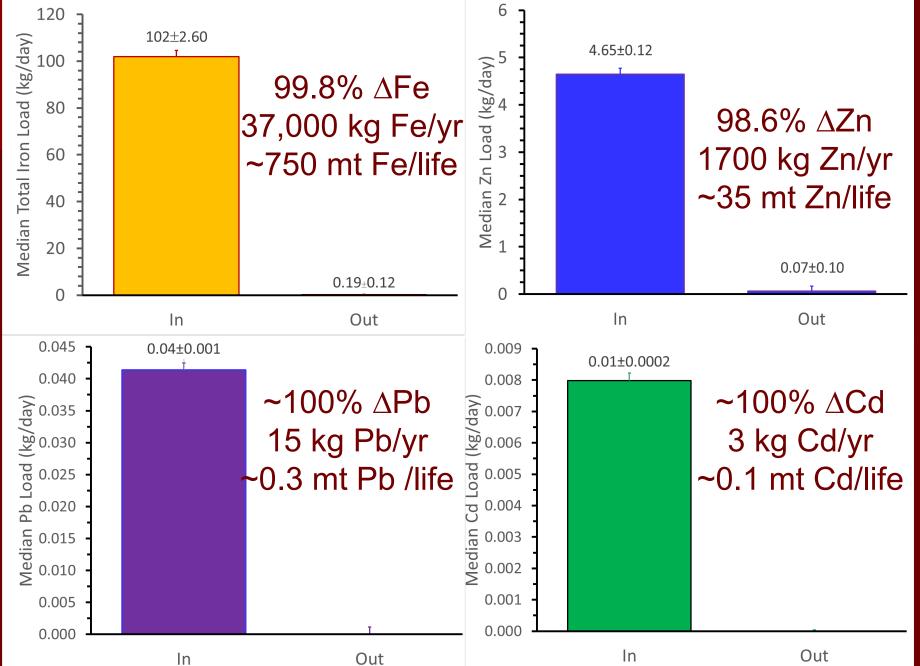
MRPTS oxidation cell during managed drawdown, winter 2017

SECPTS oxidation cell solar-powered aerators and baffle curtains, early 2017

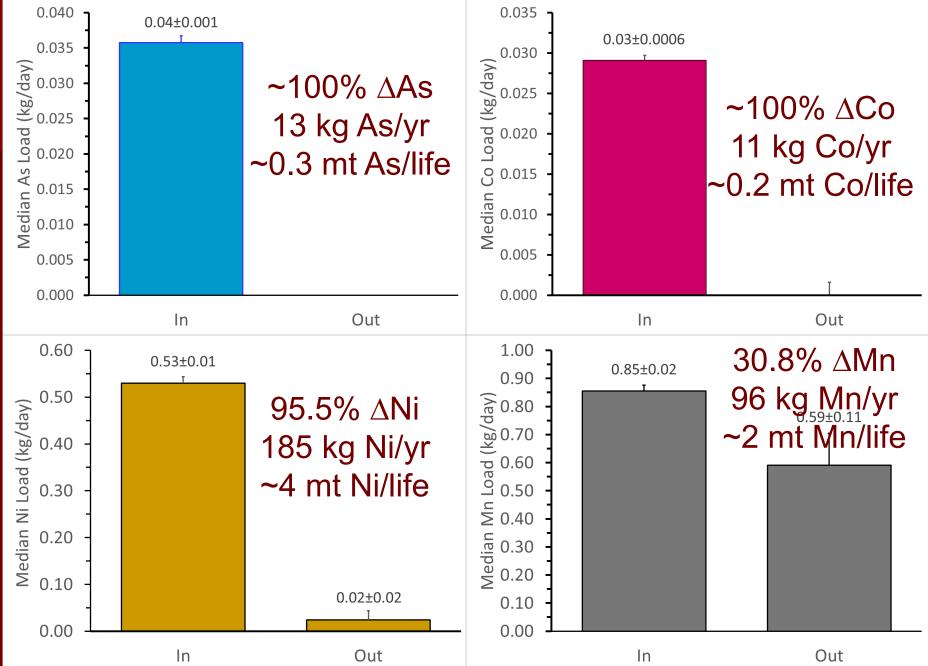
MRPTS vertical flow bioreactor underdrain to be covered in stone, fall 2008

SECPTS vertical flow bioreactor compost substrate before flooding, early 2017

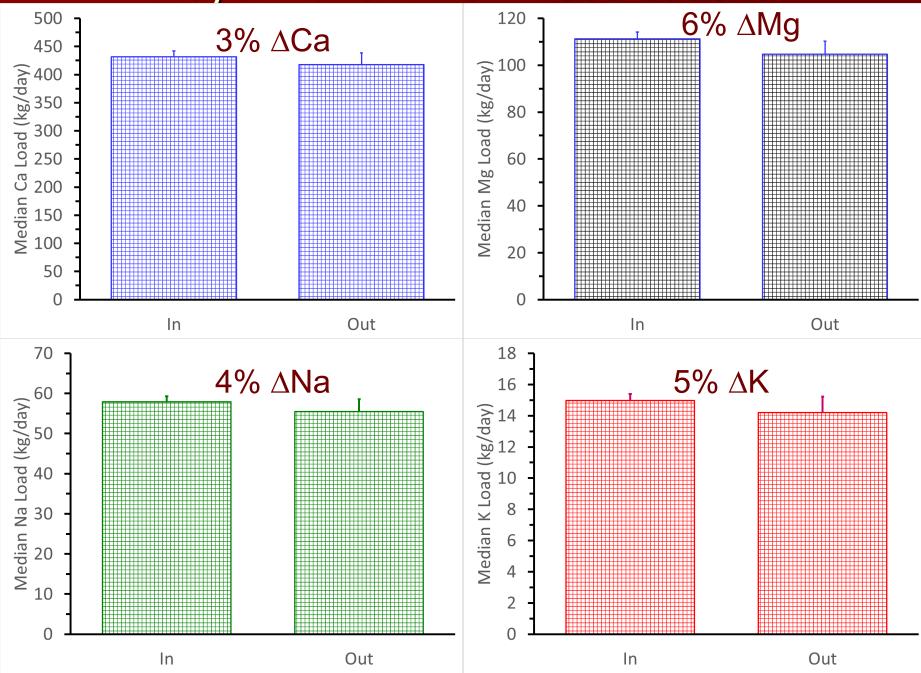
#### Mayer Ranch PTS - COCs



#### Mayer Ranch PTS – Other Metals



#### Mayer Ranch PTS – Base Cations



# Results of single seine haul in receiving stream, October 2018, where no fish were previously present

#### Ecological Engineering – applying *natural infrastructure* to solve problems

Mayer Ranch, OK

Southeast Commerce, OK

# CREW builds ecosystems



Lake Thunderbird, OK

Red Oak, OK

## Thank You!

Grand Lake watershed management Novel reservoir water quality monitoring Tar Creek passive treatment systems Arkoma passive treatment systems Norman indirect potable reuse Agricultural and urban stormwater treatment Applications to produced waters http://CREW.ou.edu nairn@ou.edu